

Juan De Juanes's version of The Last Supper is the most "humanist" of the three because it shows a natural halo around Jesus' head which makes him stand out, it shows muscles on the apostles and it has great emotion in the faces of the men.

Quick check list for claims:

- My claim is a complete sentence (no "it" or "he/she" or "they")
- My claim takes a position: It is clear to the reader that I have come to a conclusion about the topic and the rest of my essay would be the explanation of that conclusion
- My claim explains my position/opinion in an academic argument with at least 3 key points
- My claim is arguable it can be backed up with evidence, quotations, argumentation, expert opinion, statistics, and telling details from the sources I have to work with

De Juanes' version of The Last Supper is the most "humanist" of the three because it shows humanlike qualities in Jesus and the Apostles such as their muscles and facial expressions, along with not having a large halo over Jesus' head but still making him seem to be the center of attention.

Quick check list for claims:

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Juan de Juanes's version of The Last Supper is the most "humanist" of the three because it's
people are more realistic, have more emotion, and
are seen as being more involved with the people
and objects around them.

great!

Quick check list for claims:

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- Do I understand what is going on in my art piece?
 - Can I explain it?
- Can I explain the colors, symbolism, and meaning of my piece?
- Do I know what value(s) of the renaissance my piece exhibits?
 - Truth, beauty, wisdom
 - Celebration of the individual
 - Love of Classical learning
 - Enjoyment of worldly pleasures
- Can I explain why my piece is/is not humanistic?
- Do I have a works cited page ready?
- Do I have a note card or note page to hand in?
- Is my speech 2 minutes?
- Do I know how to pronounce the name and artist?

The Reformation



By 1500 many forces had weakened the power of the Catholic church

Ideas of the Renaissance

A new religious movement began

Why?

Power abuses among the lower clergy

Popes were found to have children

People demanded higher standards from the clergy



Technology of the printing press

Johann Gutenberg

printed the Bible in
mass quantities in
1455

books were cheap
people wrote books
criticizing the
church

made the Bible available to
all who could read



didn't have to depend on the priests

begin to interpret its meaning for themselves

MARTIN LUTHER (1483-1546)

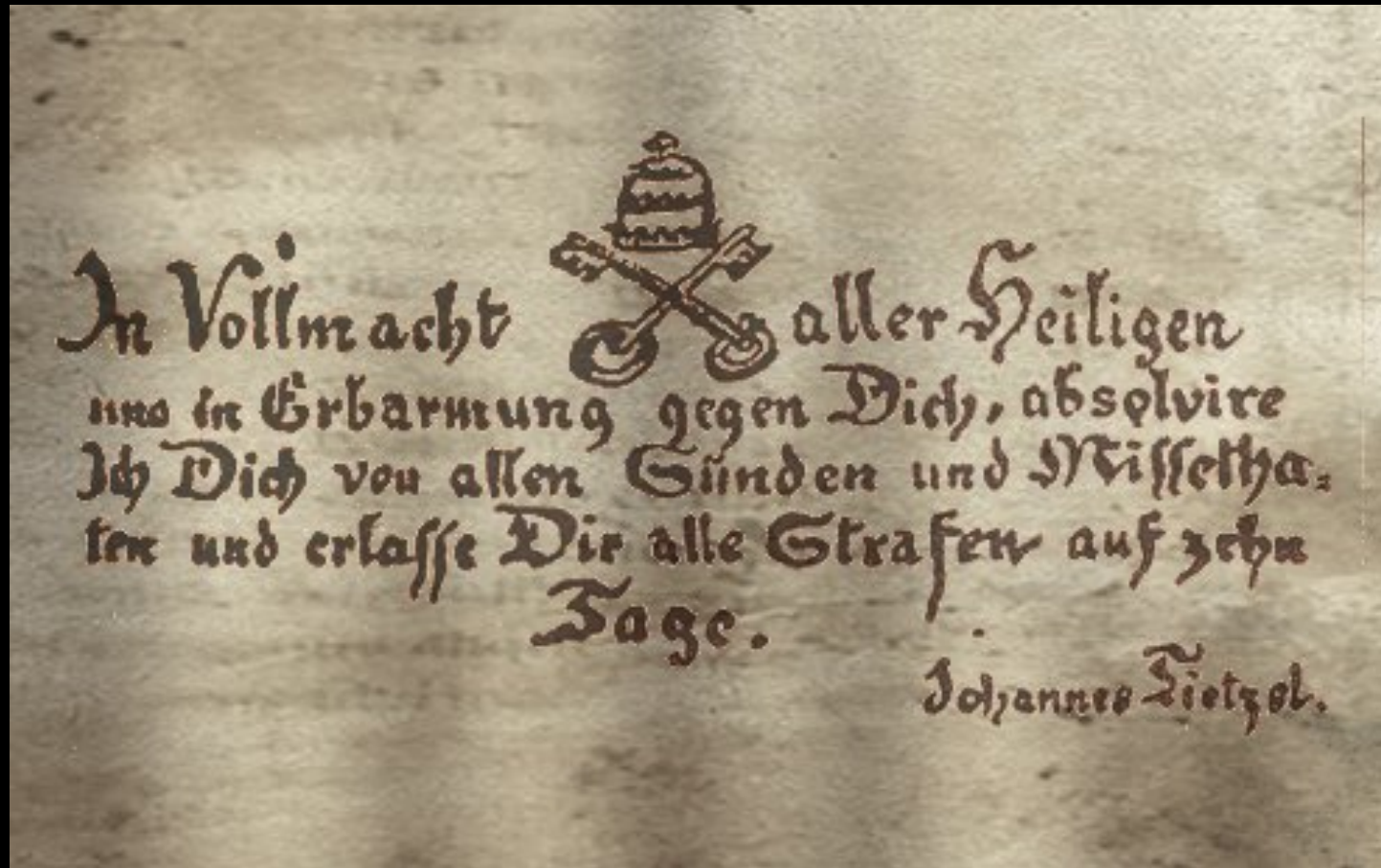
Became a monk after escaping a near death experience with a bolt of lightning

While studying he read: “The just shall live by faith”

BUT the Catholic church taught that you must also pray and fast for salvation

Is angered by Johann Tetzel who was selling letters of indulgence (pardons for sins) to raise money





Printed indulgence certificate signed by Johannes Tietzel (Tetzel). The German text reads, "In the authority of all the saints, and in compassion towards you, I absolve you from all sins and misdeeds, and remit all punishment for ten days."



Wrote 95 theses
(complaints)

<https://vimeo.com/134138048>

(whole thing)

While Luther is in the castle of Fredrick the German Prince he publishes and distributes his teachings. He stays there for 25 years

Teachings of Luther

1. Salvation by faith alone

cannot be saved by effort or works

2. The Bible is the only authority for Christian life said the pope was a false authority

3. The priesthood of all believers

We are all equal in faith. You do not need priests to interpret the meaning of God's words

Translates the New Testament into German

Now people don't have to know Latin to read the Bible

Review of Luther

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IATyzSAjC1w>

Meanwhile In England

Henry VIII becomes king in 1509

devout Catholic

detested Luther

known as “defender of the faith”

Member of the Tudor family

Very concerned about having a son

Married Catherine of Aragon—in 1516 she had
a daughter: Mary

By 1527 Henry still had no son



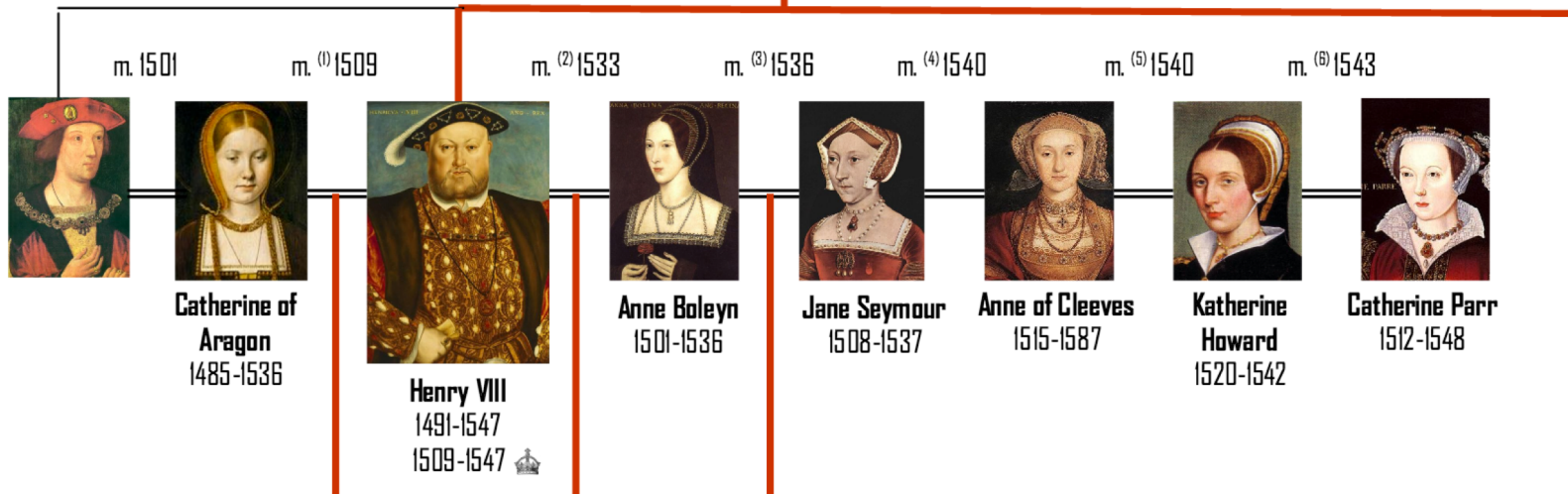
In England . . .



Henry VII
1457-1509
1485-1509 🏰



Elizabeth of York
1466-1503



Henry VIII's marriages

24 YEARS



KATHERINE of
ARAGON
(SPANISH)



TO OBTAIN
FRIENDSHIP OF
SPAIN

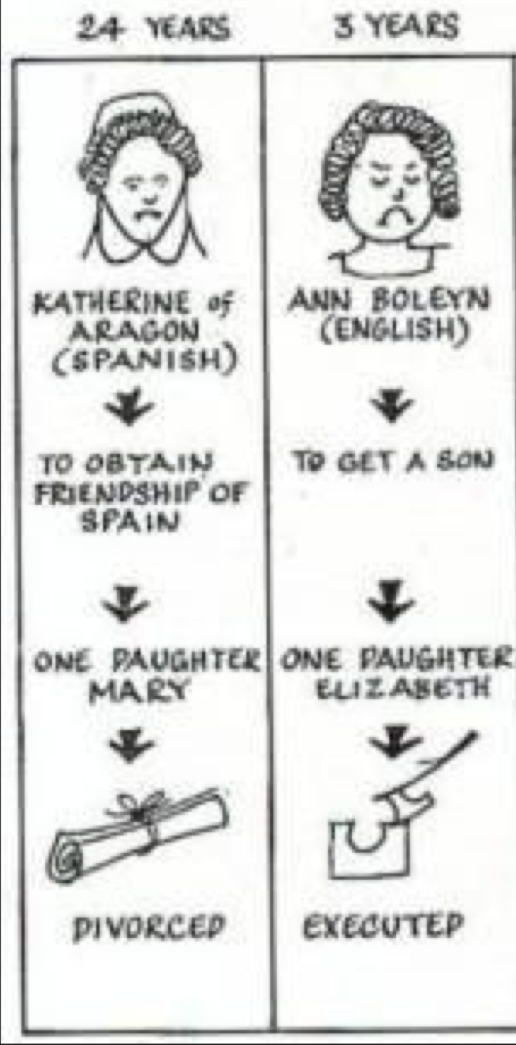


ONE DAUGHTER
MARY

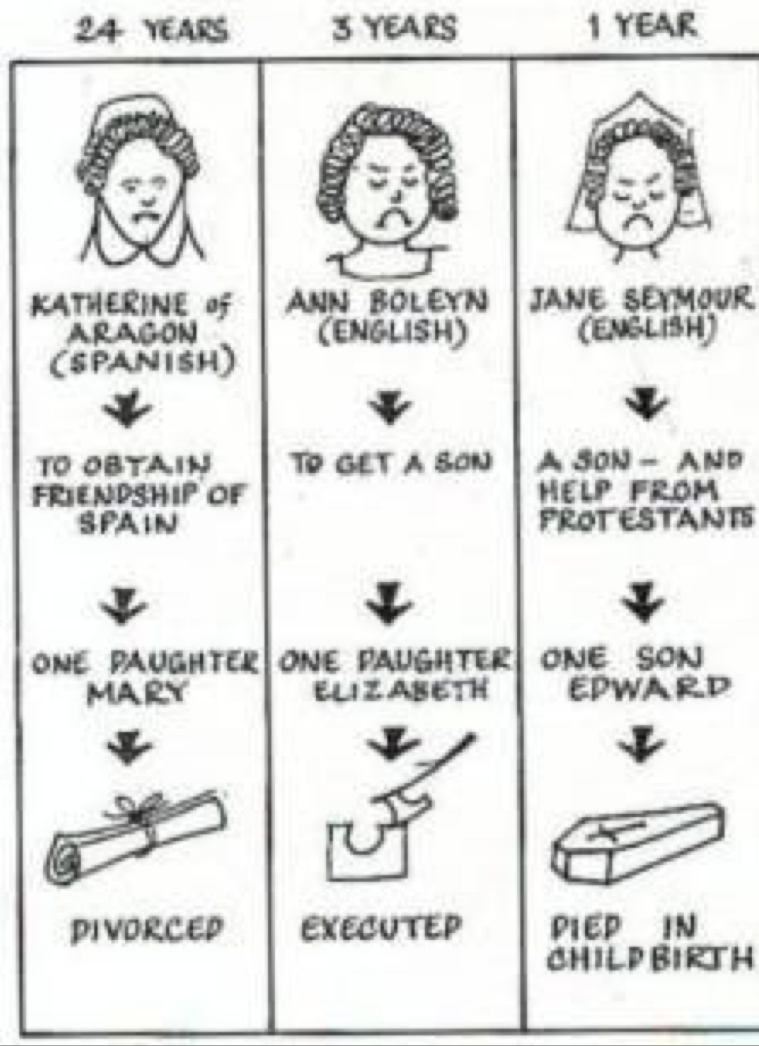


DIVORCED



Henry VIII's marriages













Henry VIII's marriages













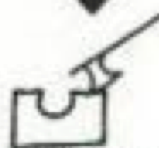

Henry VIII's marriages

24 YEARS	3 YEARS	1 YEAR	6 MONTHS
 <p>KATHERINE of ARAGON (SPANISH)</p>	 <p>ANN BOLEYN (ENGLISH)</p>	 <p>JANE SEYMOUR (ENGLISH)</p>	 <p>ANN of CLEVES (GERMAN)</p>
↓	↓	↓	↓
TO OBTAIN FRIENDSHIP OF SPAIN	TO GET A SON	A SON - AND HELP FROM PROTESTANTS	TO GET HELP AGAINST THE EMPEROR CHARLES V
↓	↓	↓	↓
ONE DAUGHTER MARY	ONE DAUGHTER ELIZABETH	ONE SON EDWARD	—
↓	↓	↓	↓
			
DIVORCED	EXECUTED	PIED IN CHILD BIRTH	SEPARATED

Henry VIII's marriages

24 YEARS	3 YEARS	1 YEAR	6 MONTHS	2 YEARS
				
KATHERINE of ARAGON (SPANISH)	ANN BOLEYN (ENGLISH)	JANE SEYMOUR (ENGLISH)	ANN of CLEVES (GERMAN)	CATHERINE HOWARD (ENGLISH)
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
TO OBTAIN FRIENDSHIP OF SPAIN	TO GET A SON	A SON - AND HELP FROM PROTESTANTS	TO GET HELP AGAINST THE EMPEROR CHARLES V	TO FAVOUR CATHOLICS
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
ONE DAUGHTER MARY	ONE DAUGHTER ELIZABETH	ONE SON EDWARD	—	—
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
				
DIVORCED	EXECUTED	PIED IN CHILD BIRTH	SEPARATED	EXECUTED

Henry VIII's marriages

24 YEARS	3 YEARS	1 YEAR	6 MONTHS	2 YEARS	5 YEARS
					
KATHERINE of ARAGON (SPANISH)	ANN BOLEYN (ENGLISH)	JANE SEYMOUR (ENGLISH)	ANN of CLEVES (GERMAN)	CATHERINE HOWARD (ENGLISH)	CATHERINE PARR (ENGLISH)
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
TO OBTAIN FRIENDSHIP OF SPAIN	TO GET A SON	A SON - AND HELP FROM PROTESTANTS	TO GET HELP AGAINST THE EMPEROR CHARLES V	TO FAVOUR CATHOLICS	TO NURSE HIM IN OLD AGE
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
ONE DAUGHTER MARY	ONE DAUGHTER ELIZABETH	ONE SON EDWARD	—	—	—
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
					
DIVORCED	EXECUTED	DIED IN CHILD BIRTH	SEPARATED	EXECUTED	HENRY DIED FIRST

Video clip of Henry VIII – start at 15:00

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nsllgWLAMiE&t=1228s>

I feele whose sake I am, w^{ch} I am, whose name I would have
good, while since have pointed at unto y^e great being not
ignorant of my suspicion herein.

But if y^e have already determined of mee and that not only
my doate but an infamous slander must bring y^e h^{is} enemy
y^e y^e desired happiness. Then I desire of god that he will y^e don
y^e great speed herein and likewise myne enemyes by
y^e instruments thereof. And that he will not call y^e to a strange
account for y^e unexpressed and unwill usage of mee at y^e
y^e honorable Judgmt seat. w^{ch} ere betw^{ixt} y^e and myself must
shortly appeare. And in y^e just iudgment I doubt not
w^{ch} if ever by world may begin to of mee my innocency shall
be openly knowne and sufficiently cleared.

My last and only request shall be that myselfe may only beare the
burden of y^e great displeasure. And that it may not
touch the innocent souls of those poor gentle men whom at
I understand are likewise in straight y^e imprisonment for my
sake. If ever I have founde hard in y^e sight in order by name
of Anne Bullen have bene pleasured in y^e words lett mee
obtaine this last request. And I will not leave to trouble y^e
w^{ch} ere any further with my earnest prayer to the Trinity
to have y^e care in his good keeping. And to direct y^e in
all y^e account.

From my dolefull prison
in the tower 6th May

Y^e most loyal and
obedient

Who wrote this
letter???

The Church of England remained close to the Catholic Church in doctrine and ceremony - Just renamed: Anglican

People other than Luther began affecting the religious make-up of Europe

JOHN CALVIN

Taught that men and women are naturally sinful

By grace some will be saved “elect”

God knows who will be saved: predestination

Taught that the church should dominate the state: theocracy

His form of church organization was adopted by the Swiss, Dutch, and French

French followers became known as Huguenots



Ignatius encouraged the Catholic Church to reform.

When he was 30 he had his leg shattered by a cannonball
spent his recovery time in daily devotions with God

Gathered a band of followers

the Pope named his group the Society of Jesus

Members were known as Jesuits

emphasis on absolute discipline and obedience
were willing to go anywhere in the world in the
service of the pope

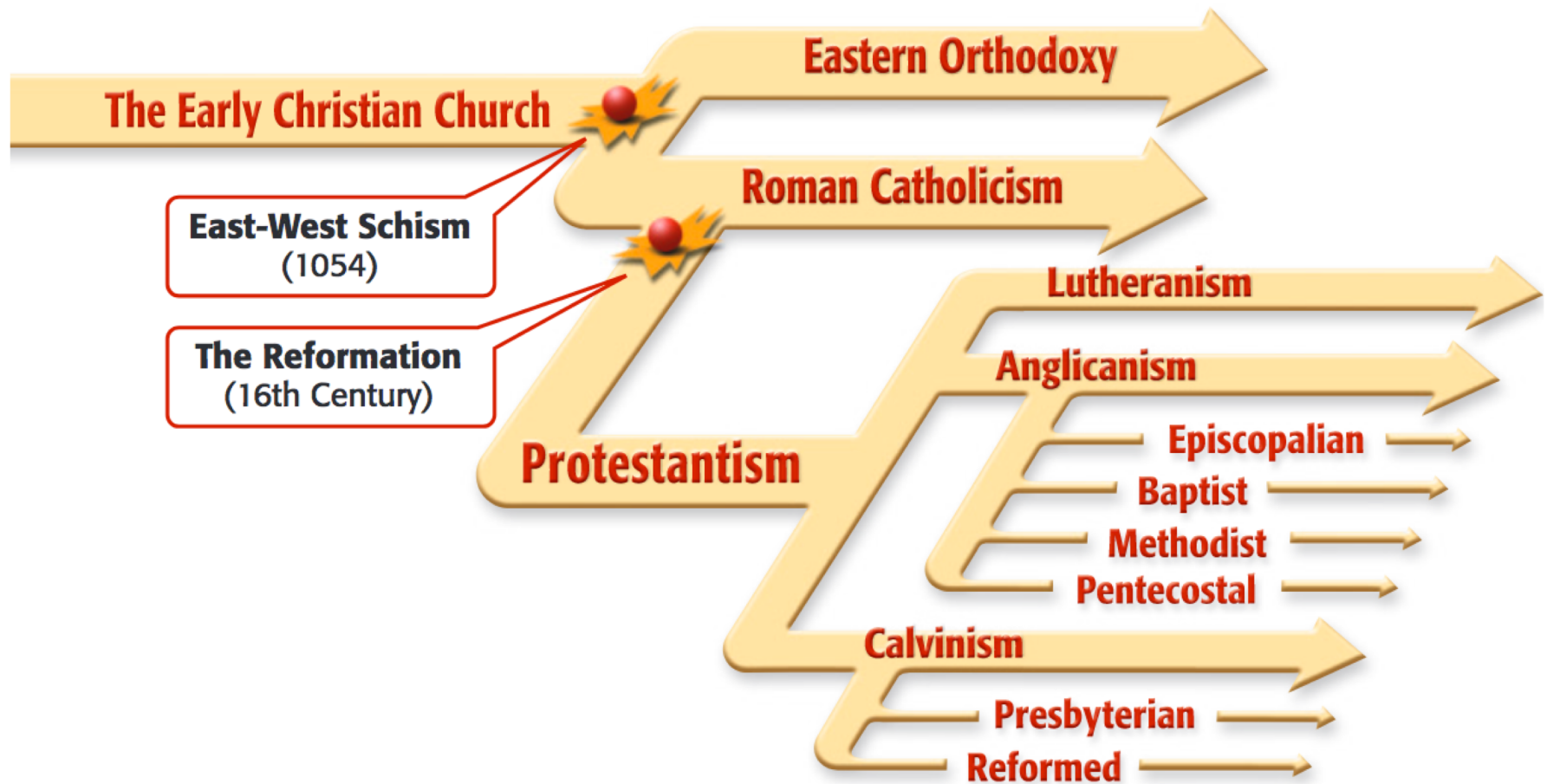
Three goals

1. Train in classic studies and theology
2. Convert non-Christians to Catholicism
3. Stop the spread of Protestantism





The Division of Christianity

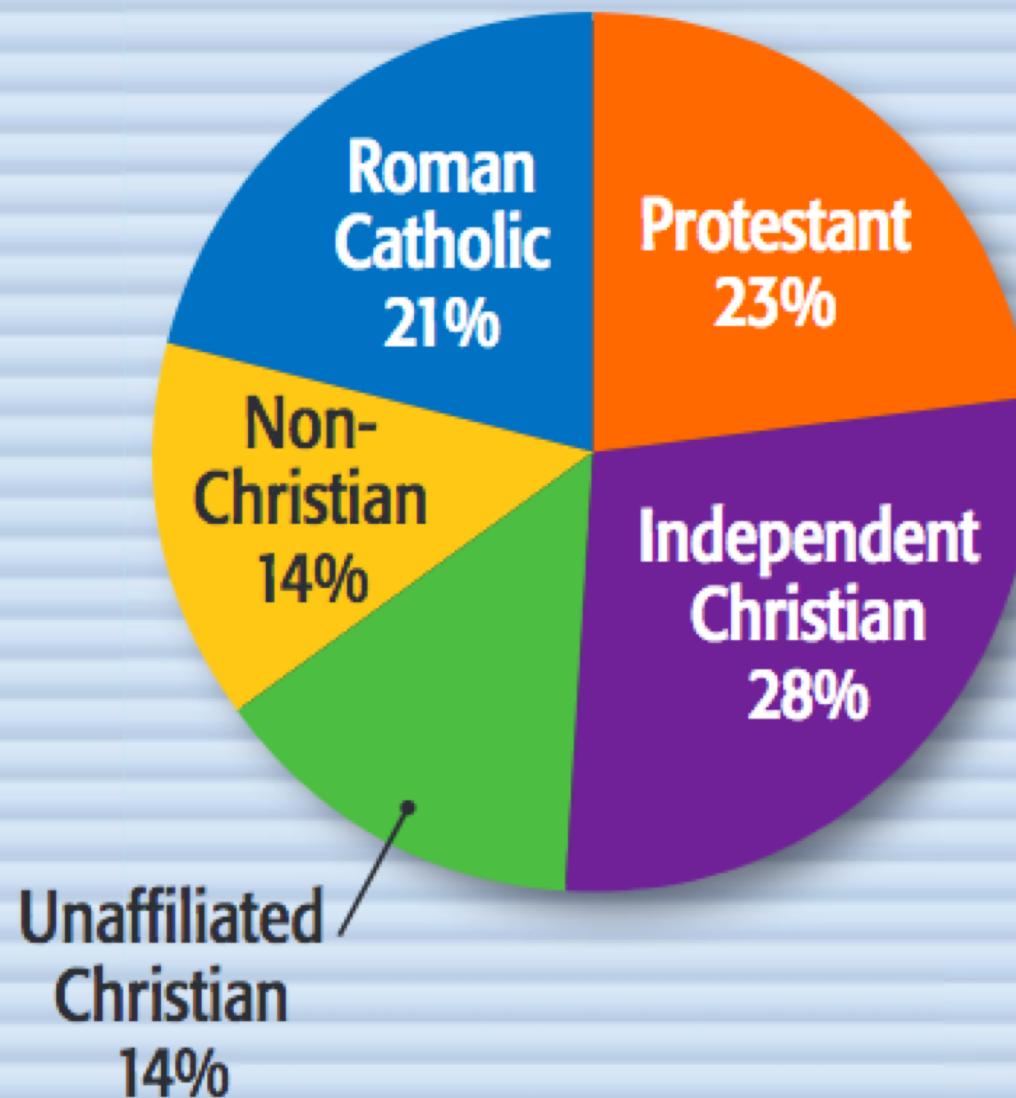


Church came out with official doctrines:

1. The pope's interpretation of the Bible was final. Any Christian who made their own interpretation was a heretic.
2. Christians were saved by faith AND goods works
3. The Bible and Church tradition shared equal authority
4. Indulgences, pilgrimages, and venerations of holy relics were all valid expressions of Christian piety.



Religious Adherents in the United States:



The Protestant Reformation shown in



Your container of Play-doh represents
Christianity

You need to open the container and make a
visual model of what Christianity looks like by
1600.

**Represent: Catholicism, Lutheranism, Calvinism,
Anglicanism (Henry VIII's church)**

Be creative!

You can write on your mat if you need to

DO NOT EAT CHRISTIANITY!

Religious Beliefs and Practices in the 16th Century

	Roman Catholicism	Lutheranism	Calvinism	Anglicanism
Leadership	Pope is head of the Church	Ministers lead congregations	Council of elders govern each church	English monarch is head of the Church
Salvation	Salvation by faith and good works	Salvation by faith alone	God has predetermined who will be saved	Salvation by faith alone
Bible	Church and Bible tradition are sources of revealed truth	Bible is sole source of revealed truth	Bible is sole source of revealed truth	Bible is sole source of revealed truth
Worship Service	Worship service based on ritual	Worship service focused on preaching and ritual	Worship service focused on preaching	Worship service based on ritual and preaching
Interpretation of Beliefs	Priests interpret Bible and Church teachings for believers	Believers interpret the Bible for themselves	Believers interpret the Bible for themselves	Believers interpret the Bible using tradition and reason

Which sects are the most similar? Which are the most different?